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Figure 1. Respondent's reporting being hit, slapped, kicked or otherwise physically hurt by (ex)partner in last 12 months by poverty status, 2012 (% , 95%CI)

SOURCE: 2012 Poverty and Social Exclusion Survey (UKDA SN) – authors' estimates. Weighted N=4,028. Data weighted to adjust for complex sample design. See Table A2 (Appendix) for variable definitions

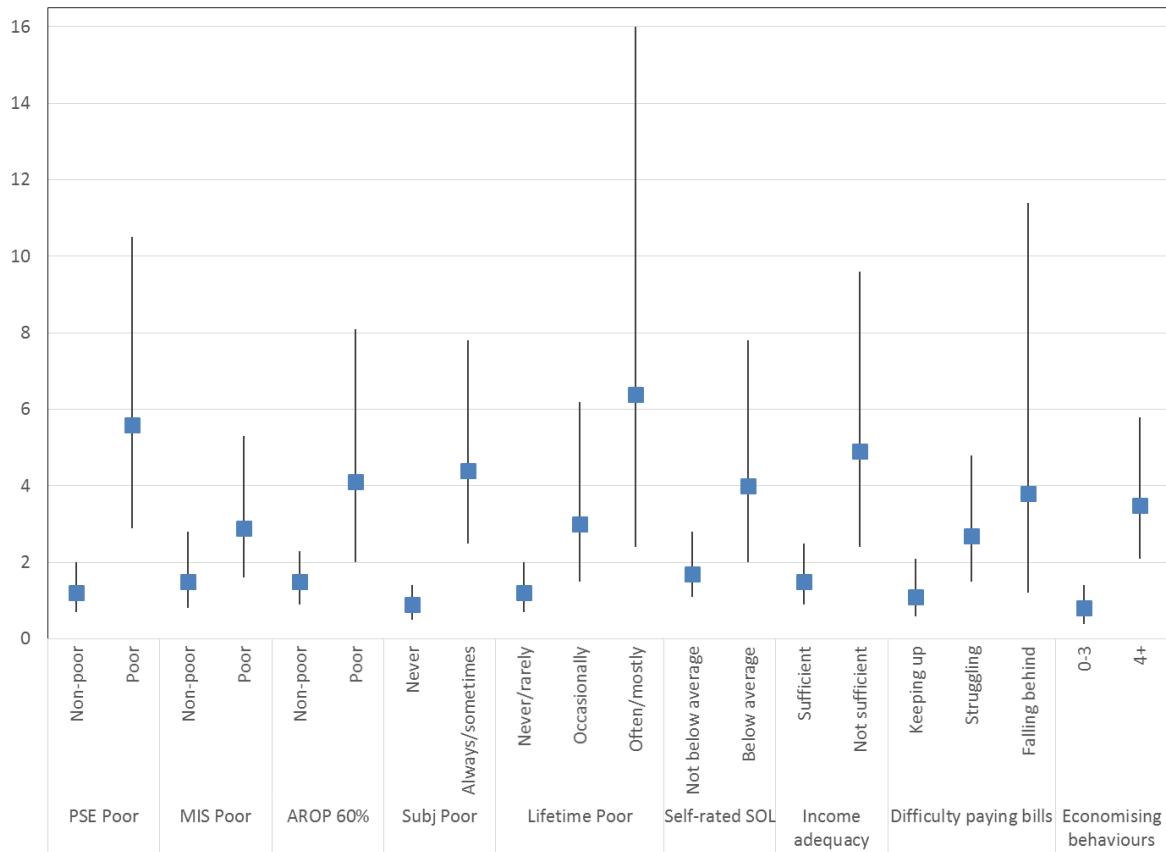
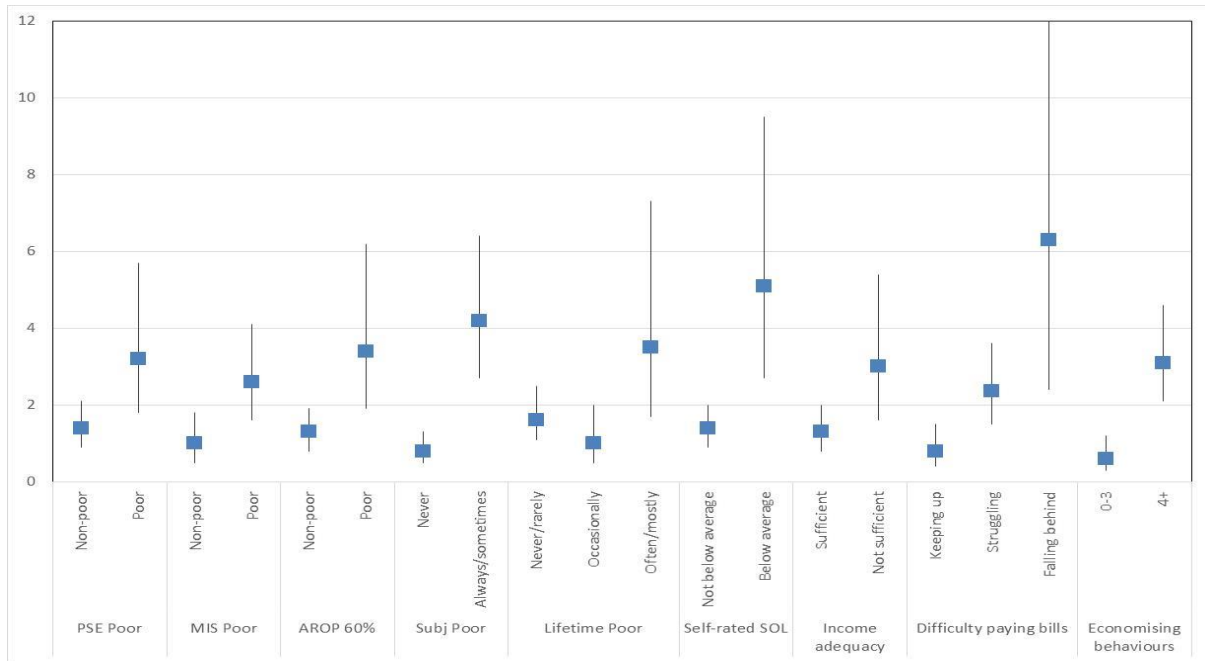


Figure 2. Respondent's reporting needing (ex)partner's permission to work, go shopping, visit relatives, or visit friends in last 12 months by poverty status, 2012 (% , 95%CI)



SOURCE: 2012 Poverty and Social Exclusion Survey (UKDA SN) – authors' estimates. Weighted N=4,028. Data weighted to adjust for complex sample design. See Table A2 (Appendix) for variable definitions.

Table 1. Respondents reporting intimate (ex)partner violence in the last 12 months by gender and poverty status, 2012

		Hit, slapped, kicked or otherwise physically hurt by (ex)partner				Needed (ex)partner's permission to work, go shopping, or visit friends/relatives			
		Women		Men		Women		Men	
		Row N%	X2 (df)	Row N%	X2 (df)	Row N%	X2 (df)	Row N%	X2 (df)
PSE Poor	Poor	7.4		3.4		4.5		1.6	
	Not Poor	1.5	40(1)***	1.0	11(1)**	1.2	18(1)***	1.5	ns
MIS Poor	Poor	3.9		1.9		3.4		1.7	
	Not Poor	1.8	7(1)**	1.1	ns	0.7	19(1)***	1.3	ns
AROP 60%	No	1.8		1.2		1.1		1.5	
	Yes	6.1	23(1)***	2.1	ns	4.9	24(1)***	2.0	ns
Subj Poor	No	1.1		0.6		0.7		0.9	
	Yes	5.4	33(1)***	3.4	21(1)***	4.9	38(1)***	3.5	17(1)***
Lifetime Poor	Never/rarely	1.7		0.7		1.5		1.7	
	Occasionally	2.0		4.1		1.3		0.6	
	Often/always	10.7	50(2)***	1.4	24(2)***	5.0	9(1)**	1.8	ns
Self-rated SOL	Average or higher	2.3		1.2		1.2		1.5	
	(Well) below average	5.0	6(1)***	3.0	4(1)*	7.7	35(1)***	2.3	ns
Income adequacy	About same or higher	1.9		1.1		1.1		1.5	
	A little/lot below	6.4	22(1)***	3.3	9(1)**	4.0	14(1)***	2.0	ns

Difficulty paying bills	Generally keeping up	1.3		1.0		1.6		1.2	
	Often struggling/ falling behind	8.9	65(1)***	3.2	10(1)**	2.7	ns	3.5	9(1)***
Economising behaviours	0-3	0.9		0.6		0.5		0.8	
	4+	4.3	24(1)***	2.5	12(1)***	3.2	22(2)***	2.9	13(1)***

Source: 2012 UK Poverty and Social Exclusion Survey – authors' estimates. Weighted N=4,028. Significance estimates based on Pearson Chi Square test

Table A1. Respondents reporting intimate (ex)partner violence in the last 12 months by poverty status, 2012

		Hit, slapped, kicked or otherwise physically hurt by (ex)partner						Needed (ex)partner's permission to work, go shopping, or visit friends/relatives					
		%	95CI lo	95CI hi	SE	X2	Sig	Mean	95CI lo	95CI hi	SE	X2	Sig
PSE Poor	Non-poor	1.2	0.7	2.0	0.3	50.3	<.001	1.4	0.9	2.1	0.3	10.1	<.05
	Poor	5.6	2.9	10.5	1.9			3.2	1.8	5.7	1.0		
MIS Poor	Non-poor	1.5	0.8	2.8	0.5	8.3	ns	1.0	0.5	1.8	0.3	11.9	<.05
	Poor	2.9	1.6	5.3	0.9			2.6	1.6	4.1	0.6		
AROP 60%	Non-poor	1.5	0.9	2.3	0.4	19.8	<.01	1.3	0.8	1.9	0.3	15.3	<.01
	Poor	4.1	2.0	8.1	0.4			3.4	1.9	6.2	1.0		
Subj Poor	Never	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.2	51.1	<.001	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.2	50.7	<.001

	Always/sometimes	4.4	2.5	7.8	1.3			4.2	2.7	6.4	0.9		
Lifetime Poor	Never/rarely	1.2	0.7	2.0	0.3	42.0	<.01	1.6	1.1	2.5	0.4	8.0	<.05
	Occasionally	3.0	1.5	6.2	1.1			1.0	0.5	2.0	0.4		
	Often/mostly	6.4	2.4	16.0	3.2			3.5	1.7	7.3	1.3		
Self-rated SOL	Not below average	1.7	1.1	2.8	0.4	7.6	<.1	1.4	0.9	2.0	0.3	23.6	<.001
	Below average	4.0	2.0	7.8	1.4			5.1	2.7	9.5	1.6		
Income adequacy	Sufficient	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.4	27.1	<.01	1.3	0.8	2.0	0.3	8.4	<.05
	Not sufficient	4.9	2.4	9.6	1.7			3.0	1.6	5.4	0.9		
Difficulty paying bills	Keeping up	1.1	0.6	2.1	0.4			0.8	0.4	1.5	0.3	31.4	<.001
	Struggling	2.7	1.5	4.8	0.8			2.4	1.5	3.6	0.5		
	Falling behind	3.8	1.2	11.4	2.2			6.3	2.4	15.6	3.0		
Economising behaviours	0-3	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.2	36.9	<.001	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.2	33.0	<.001
	4+	3.5	2.1	5.8	0.9			3.1	2.1	4.6	0.6		
Gender	Male	1.3	0.7	2.4	0.4	6.1	ns	1.6	0.9	2.6	0.4	<.1	ns
	Female	2.5	1.4	4.5	0.4			1.8	1.1	2.9	0.4		

Source: 2012 UK Poverty and Social Exclusion Survey – authors' estimates. Weighted N=4,028. Significance estimates based on Pearson Chi Square test

Table A2: PSE-UK analyses – variable definitions

Variable	Question wording [<i>response categories</i>]
Physical abuse	'In the last 12 months, have you been hit, slapped, kicked or otherwise physically hurt by a partner or an ex-partner?' [<i>Self-completion: Yes/No</i>]
Controlling behaviour	'In the last 12 months, have you needed to ask your current partner or an ex-partner's permission to work, go shopping, visit relatives, or visit friends (beyond the usual being considerate to and checking with your partner)?' [<i>Self-completion: Yes/No</i>]
PSE Poor	Experiencing social and material deprivation <i>and</i> relative low income– see Gordon 2012 for definition [<i>Derived variable</i>]
AROP 60%	At risk of poverty: household income less than 60% of median OECD-equivalised median after housing costs [<i>Derived variable</i>]
MIS Poor	Minimum Income Standards poor – see Gordon 2012 for definition [<i>Derived variable</i>]
SubjPoor	'Do you think you could genuinely say you are poor now..?' [<i>All the time/Sometimes/Never</i>]
Lifetime Poor	'Looking back over your life, how often have there been times in your life when you think you have lived in poverty by the standards of that time?' [<i>Never/Rarely/Occasionally/Often/Most of the time</i>]
SoLRate	'Generally, how would you rate your standard of living?' [<i>Well above average/above average/average/below average/well below average</i>]
Income adequacy	'How many pounds a week, after tax, do you think are necessary to keep a household such as the one you live in, out of poverty? [...] How far above or below that level would you say your household is?' [<i>A lot above/A little above/About the same/A little below/A lot below</i>]
Difficulty paying bills	'Sometimes people are not able to pay every bill when it falls due. Have you (or your household) been in arrears on any of the things on this card during the last 12 months, due to a lack of money?' (SHOWCARD F4)